# WHAT IS INFLUENZA

Commonly known as the flu

Common viral infection

Contagious respiratory illness

Infects the nose, throat, and sometimes the lungs

Three types of Influenza:

A, B, and C

## MANAGING SYMPTOMS

Over-the-counter fever reducers and pain relievers
-Acetaminophen
-Ibuprofen
-DO NOT give a child Aspirin

**Cough Medications** 

Drink fluids

Rest

\*If symptoms worsen, hospitalization may be required



## WHO IS AT HIGH RISK FOR INFLUENZA

Children under 5 years of age

People who weakened immune systems

People 65 years or older

People with a chronic

medical condition

Pregnant Women

#### STATS ABOUT THE FLU

- There are more than 3 million cases in the U.S.
   per year
- It is most contagious within the first 24 hours before having symptoms

# SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS



Fever

Cough

Sore Throat

Runny or Stuffy Nose

Muscle or Body Aches

Fatigue

Vomiting

Diarrhea

\*Fever may not occur with everyone infected with influenza\*

For more information, visit:

https://www.cdc.gov/flu/ab out/keyfacts.htm

### **TRANSMISSION**

Spread through Droplets Examples: coughing, sneezing, talking

Touching infected items

### HOW TO PROTECT YOURSELF AND LOVED ONES

- Get the flu vaccine very year
- Stay away from people who are sick
- Cover your coughs and sneezes
- Wash your hand frequently